Name of Lesson/Topic of Study <u>Density</u> Grade Level(s) <u>8th</u> Duration of Lesson/Unit <u>2 days</u>

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Curriculum Resources: Miami Dade County Science Pacing Guide

State Standards

SC.8.P.8.3 Explore and describe the densities of various materials through measurement of their masses and volumes.

Learning Goals (to be written on board or overhead and in student note books)

Students will be able to measure and calculate density.

Students will be able to recognize that density is an independent physical property of matter.

Key Vocabulary: physical property, matter, mass, volume, density_____

Preparation <u>Get a fish tank or big container with water, get a diet coke, and a regular coke, get wood blocks (small and large)</u>, graduated cylinder, balance, ruler.

Safety Considerations _____

What to Do: (see explanation on page 2)

Lesson Phase	Notes and Discussion (Details of what the teacher and students will do.)	Materials Needed	Essential Questions (Probes/Questions to ask students at every phase in the lesson)	Evaluate (Student outcomes to "Look For", products, or performances at every phase of the lesson)
Engage	Fill fish tank with	Fish Tank, or	Why does the regular	
mentally engage students with an event or question.	water and put diet	big transparent	coke sink but the diet coke	
	coke and regular	container, water,	floats?	
	coke inside and have	diet coke, regular		
	students observe	coke.		
	what happens.			
Explore	Divide the class in	Diet coke, regular	Observe both containers	Students should
hands-on experiences to explore the concept further.	groups and provide	coke, balance.	and have students see	measure the
	enough materials		what is different about	mass of equal
	for the students to		both?	volumes and
	explore. They should			notice that they
	develop a hypothesis		Is the mass of the same	are not equal,
	about why the diet		volume of each coke the	thus different

Note: This lesson template is adapted from the 5E Instructional Model developed by the Biological Sciences Curriculum Study.

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	coke floats and the		same? Why not?	density.
	regular coke sinks.			
	They should plan			
	an experiment to			
	test their hypothesis			
	(measure density).			
	They should read			
	the label of the			
	containers.			
	Have students pour			
	the same amount			
	of each coke and			
	measure the density.			
Explain	Students will		Are the densities of each	Students should
provide the scientific explanation and terms for what they are studyingvia lecture, demonstration, reading, or multimedia (video, computer-based).	complete a lab report.		of the coke the same?	observe that
			Why not? Why one	regular coke
			floats and the other one	uses sugar and
			doesn't?	diet uses a sugar
			Compare their densities to	substitute. They
			the density of water.	should observe
				that regular coke
				is heavier (more
				mass) because of
				the sugar.
Elaborate/Extend	Provide students with	Small and big wood	Have students measure	Students should
opportunities to apply the concept	a set of Small and big	blocks, rulers,	the density by measuring	observe that the
in unique situations, or they are given related ideas to explore and explain using the information and experiences they have accumulated so fardiscussing their ideas with	wood blocks.	balances.	volume and mass.	density of the
				same material
				is the same
others, students can construct				regardless of
a deeper understanding of the concepts.				size.
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